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FINAL VITAL STATISTICS TABLES

MARYLAND, 1960

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FINAL VITAL STATISTICS TABLES

MARYLAND, 1960

Division of Statistical Research and Records

Maryland, State Department of Health, *Division of Vital Records*

" 301 W. Preston Street *and Statistics*

Baltimore 1, Maryland

October, 1961

Maryland

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INTRODUCTION

Highlights of the 1960 Vital Statistics for Maryland

I. Population

The population of Maryland increased 32.3 per cent between the 1950 and 1960 Censuses. There was a 1.1 per cent decrease in the Baltimore City population during the decade, and a 55.1 per cent increase in the population of all of the counties combined.

II. Births

A. Trend

The number of births to Maryland residents reached an all-time high of 77,496 in 1960. However, the birth rate of 24.8 per 1000 population represented the third successive annual drop since the 1957 peak of 26.3. This drop in the birth rate was observed in both whites and nonwhites in both Baltimore City and the total counties combined. The nonwhite birth rate in 1960 was 32.8 and the white rate was 23.2.

B. Age of Mothers of First Births

Out of all first births to resident mothers in the State in 1960, 38.9 per cent were to mothers who were under age 20. This represents a substantial increase over the rate of 28.0 per cent for 1950.

For whites, this proportion increased from 22.0 per cent in 1950 to 33.7 per cent in 1960. For nonwhites the increase was from 56.7 per cent in 1950 to 61.4 per cent in 1960.

C. Birth Order

The proportion of births in 1960 who were first or second children was substantially lower than in 1950. The proportion which were first or second children decreased from 62.0 per cent in 1950 to 49.8 per cent in 1960. The proportion who were of fourth or higher birth order increased from 20.3 per cent to 31.0 per cent.

For whites, the proportion who were of fourth or higher birth order increased from 16.2 per cent to 27.2 per cent in the decade. The increase for nonwhites was from 34.6 per cent to 44.2 per cent.

III. Infant Deaths

The infant death rate in Maryland declined for the second successive year in 1960, to 27.4 infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) per 1000 live births. This is reassuring, as there had been a rise in the infant death rate in both 1957 and 1958. The decline in 1960 involved both whites and nonwhites in Baltimore City, and whites in the total counties combined. However, the nonwhite rate in the total counties of 51.5 per 1000 live births in 1960 was higher than the 1959 rate of 48.6.

The nonwhite infant death rate in Maryland in 1960 was 44.9 and the white rate was 22.3.

IV. Deaths

A. Trend

The number of deaths to Maryland residents reached an all-time high of 27,992 in 1960. The death rate of 9.0 per 1000 population was slightly higher than the rate of 8.9 in 1959. The death rate has remained essentially level since 1955.

B. Deaths in Hospitals

The proportion of all deaths to Maryland residents which occurred in hospitals and related medical institutions continued to increase in 1960. This proportion reached 67.3 per cent, compared to 65.2 per cent in 1959 and 50.6 per cent in 1950. The 1960 figure for whites was 65.7 per cent, compared to 49.6 per cent in 1950. The increase for nonwhites was from 54.4 per cent in 1950 to 73.4 per cent in 1960.

C. Death Rates by Race and Age

The death rates for nonwhites in Maryland in 1960 were about double the rates for whites, among pre-school children and in adults from 18 to 64. In contrast, the difference was slight between the white and nonwhite rates for school age children and for those 65 and over.

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1960.

Political Subdivision	P O P U L A T I O N			Per Cent Nonwhite
	Total	White	Nonwhite	
Maryland State	3,119,631	2,589,392	530,239	17.0
Baltimore City	938,757	607,782	330,975	35.3
Total Counties	2,180,874	1,981,610	199,264	9.1
Allegany	84,034	82,835	1,199	1.4
Anne Arundel	208,865	178,076	30,789	14.7
Baltimore	497,982	480,459	17,523	3.5
Calvert	15,919	15,208	6,711	42.2
Caroline	19,493	15,547	3,946	20.2
Carroll	52,982	50,777	2,205	4.2
Cecil	48,784	45,733	3,051	6.3
Charles	32,801	21,823	10,978	33.5
Dorchester	29,712	20,659	9,053	30.5
Frederick	72,171	66,999	5,172	7.2
Garrett	20,399	20,358	41	0.2
Harford	77,346	69,652	7,694	9.9
Howard	36,478	32,391	4,087	11.2
Kent	15,526	11,640	3,886	25.0
Montgomery	345,341	332,084	13,257	3.8
Prince Georges	361,475	328,552	32,923	9.1
Queen Annes	16,619	12,139	4,480	27.0
Saint Marys	39,160	31,885	7,275	18.6
Somerset	19,595	12,288	7,307	37.3
Talbot	21,632	15,756	5,876	27.2
Washington	91,527	88,879	2,648	2.9
Wicomico	49,285	38,215	11,070	22.5
Worcester	23,748	15,655	8,093	34.1

TABLE 2A. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION, BY RACE, AGE GROUP, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1960.

Political Subdivision	TOTAL POPULATION					
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-17	18-64	65 +
Maryland State Baltimore City Total Counties	3,119,631 938,757 2,180,874	75,981 22,766 53,215	294,579 81,311 213,268	774,097 212,534 561,563	1,747,569 537,455 1,210,114	227,405 84,691 142,714
Allegany Anne Arundel Baltimore Calvert Caroline	84,034 208,865 497,982 15,919 19,493	1,604 5,173 12,040 451 423	6,266 20,729 49,919 1,798 1,666	20,097 53,062 126,636 4,929 4,776	47,256 119,441 280,642 7,477 10,210	8,811 10,460 28,745 1,264 2,418
Carroll Cecil Charles Dorchester Frederick	52,982 48,784 32,801 29,712 72,171	1,089 1,257 976 538 1,651	4,122 4,857 3,879 2,302 6,140	11,995 11,780 9,850 6,753 17,606	29,707 27,398 16,292 16,416 40,116	6,069 3,492 1,804 3,703 6,658
Garrett Harford Howard Kent Montgomery	20,399 77,346 36,478 15,526 345,341	419 2,096 917 360 7,965	1,796 7,613 3,578 1,292 34,819	5,737 19,867 9,590 3,686 96,817	10,333 43,340 20,115 8,321 187,541	2,114 4,430 2,278 1,867 18,199
Prince Georges Queen Annes Saint Marys Somerset Talbot	361,475 16,619 39,160 19,595 21,632	10,176 359 1,394 379 456	39,089 1,493 4,655 1,510 1,789	93,922 4,127 10,761 4,755 5,005	203,141 8,783 20,615 10,454 11,524	15,147 1,857 1,735 2,497 2,858
Washington Wicomico Worcester	91,527 49,285 23,748	1,852 1,101 539	7,530 4,324 2,102	22,122 11,875 5,815	51,467 26,988 12,537	8,556 4,997 2,755

TABLE 2B. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION, BY RACE, AGE GROUP, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1960

Political Subdivision	WHITE POPULATION					
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-17	18-64	65 +
Maryland State	2,589,392	59,131	234,264	627,844	1,468,195	199,908
Baltimore City	607,782	11,978	43,190	123,803	359,348	69,463
Total Counties	1,981,610	47,203	191,074	504,041	1,108,847	130,445
Allegany	82,835	1,581	6,172	19,705	46,679	8,698
Anne Arundel	178,076	4,345	17,731	44,750	102,630	8,620
Baltimore	480,459	11,559	48,025	121,571	271,532	27,772
Calvert	9,208	201	847	2,461	4,760	939
Caroline	15,547	303	1,213	3,697	8,260	2,074
Carroll	50,777	1,039	3,903	11,477	28,449	5,909
Cecil	45,733	1,157	4,539	11,093	25,671	3,273
Charles	21,823	581	2,341	5,935	11,628	1,338
Dorchester	20,659	326	1,366	4,250	11,711	3,006
Frederick	66,999	1,488	5,599	16,061	37,579	6,272
Garrett	20,358	419	1,796	5,696	10,333	2,114
Harford	69,652	1,842	6,719	17,806	39,280	4,005
Howard	32,391	810	3,129	8,398	18,005	2,049
Kent	11,640	246	901	2,660	6,320	1,513
Montgomery	332,084	7,587	33,439	93,114	180,542	17,402
Prince Georges	328,552	9,047	35,080	83,967	186,650	13,808
Queen Annes	12,139	240	1,008	2,932	6,467	1,492
Saint Marys	31,885	1,096	3,700	8,364	17,357	1,368
Somerset	12,288	180	810	2,816	6,685	1,797
Talbot	15,756	322	1,247	3,464	8,494	2,229
Washington	88,879	1,794	7,341	21,533	49,866	8,345
Wicomico	38,215	752	3,063	8,875	21,301	4,224
Worcester	15,655	288	1,105	3,416	8,648	2,198

TABLE 2C. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION, BY RACE, AGE GROUP, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1960

Political Subdivision	NONWHITE POPULATION					
	Total	Under 1	1-4	5-17	18-64	65 +
Maryland State	530,239	16,800	60,315	146,253	279,374	27,497
Baltimore City	330,975	10,788	38,121	88,731	178,107	15,228
Total Counties	199,264	6,012	22,194	57,522	101,267	12,269
Allegany	1,199	23	94	392	577	113
Anne Arundel	30,789	828	2,998	8,312	16,811	1,840
Baltimore	17,523	481	1,894	5,065	9,110	973
Calvert	6,711	250	951	2,468	2,717	325
Caroline	3,946	120	453	1,079	1,950	344
Carroll	2,205	50	219	518	1,258	160
Cecil	3,051	100	318	687	1,727	219
Charles	10,978	395	1,538	3,915	4,664	466
Dorchester	9,053	212	936	2,503	4,705	697
Frederick	5,172	163	541	1,545	2,537	386
Garrett	41	-	-	41	-	-
Harford	7,694	254	894	2,061	4,060	425
Howard	4,087	107	449	1,192	2,110	229
Kent	3,886	114	391	1,026	2,001	354
Montgomery	13,257	378	1,380	3,703	6,999	797
Prince Georges	32,923	1,129	4,009	9,955	16,491	1,339
Queen Annes	4,480	119	485	1,195	2,316	365
Saint Marys	7,275	298	955	2,397	3,258	367
Somerset	7,307	199	700	1,939	3,769	700
Talbot	5,876	134	542	1,541	3,030	629
Washington	2,648	58	189	589	1,601	211
Wicomico	11,070	349	1,261	3,000	5,687	773
Worcester	8,093	251	997	2,399	3,889	557

TABLE 3. MARYLAND POPULATION, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, CENSUSES OF 1910-1960.

Political Subdivision	1960	1950	1940	1930	1920 ^{1/}	1910
Maryland State ^{1/} Baltimore City ^{1/} Total Counties	3,100,689 939,024 2,161,665	2,343,001 949,708 1,393,293	1,821,244 859,100 962,144	1,631,526 804,874 826,652	1,449,661 733,826 715,835	1,295,346 558,485 736,861
Allegany	84,169	89,556	86,973	79,098	69,938	62,411
Anne Arundel ^{1/}	206,634	117,392	68,375	55,167	43,408	39,553
Baltimore ^{1/}	492,428	270,273	155,825	124,565	74,817	122,349
Calvert	15,826	12,100	10,484	9,528	9,744	10,325
Caroline	19,462	18,234	17,549	17,387	18,652	19,216
Carroll	52,785	44,907	39,054	35,978	34,245	33,934
Cecil	48,408	33,356	26,407	25,827	23,612	23,759
Charles	32,572	23,415	17,612	16,166	17,705	16,386
Dorchester	29,666	27,815	28,006	26,813	27,895	28,669
Frederick	71,930	62,287	57,312	54,440	52,541	52,673
Garrett	20,420	21,259	21,981	19,908	19,678	20,105
Harford	76,722	51,782	35,060	31,603	29,291	27,965
Howard	36,152	23,119	17,175	16,169	15,826	16,106
Kent	15,481	13,677	13,465	14,242	15,026	16,957
Montgomery	340,928	164,401	83,912	49,206	34,921	32,089
Prince Georges	357,395	194,182	89,490	60,095	43,347	36,147
Queen Annes	16,569	14,579	14,476	14,571	16,001	16,839
Saint Marys	38,915	29,111	14,626	15,189	16,112	17,030
Somerset	19,623	20,745	20,965	23,382	24,602	26,455
Talbot	21,578	19,428	18,784	18,583	18,306	19,620
Washington	91,219	78,886	68,838	65,882	59,694	49,617
Wicomico	49,050	39,641	34,530	31,229	28,165	26,815
Worcester	23,733	23,143	21,245	21,624	22,309	21,841

^{1/} Parts of Anne Arundel and Baltimore Counties annexed to Baltimore City in 1919.

TABLE 4. BIRTHS, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1920-1960

Year	N U M B E R O F B I R T H S								
	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	36,720	29,888	6,832	18,426	15,584	2,842	18,294	14,304	3,990
1925	34,313	27,504	6,809	16,357	13,181	3,176	17,956	14,323	3,633
1930	30,988	24,455	6,533	14,015	10,862	3,153	16,973	13,593	3,380
1935	28,143	22,112	6,031	12,332	9,363	2,969	15,811	12,749	3,062
1936	27,639	21,875	5,764	11,801	8,956	2,845	15,838	12,919	2,919
1937	29,002	22,841	6,161	12,516	9,370	3,146	16,486	13,471	3,015
1938	30,404	23,899	6,505	13,208	9,892	3,316	17,196	14,007	3,189
1939	30,077	23,620	6,457	12,525	9,211	3,314	17,552	14,409	3,143
1940	32,368	25,438	6,930	13,712	10,105	3,607	18,656	15,333	3,323
1941	37,126	29,521	7,605	15,995	11,886	4,109	21,131	17,635	3,496
1942	44,154	35,911	8,243	19,720	15,076	4,644	24,434	20,835	3,599
1943	47,353	38,749	8,604	21,054	16,077	4,977	26,299	22,672	3,627
1944	43,763	35,554	8,209	18,830	14,021	4,809	24,933	21,533	3,400
1945	42,316	34,678	8,138	17,848	13,308	4,540	24,968	21,370	3,598
1946	50,733	41,401	9,332	21,111	15,805	5,306	29,622	25,596	4,026
1947	56,827	46,324	10,503	23,992	17,799	6,193	32,835	28,525	4,310
1948	54,092	42,651	11,441	22,083	15,414	6,669	32,009	27,237	4,772
1949	54,048	42,178	11,870	21,496	14,507	6,989	32,552	27,671	4,881
1950	55,992	43,599	12,393	21,382	14,168	7,214	34,610	29,431	5,179
1951	61,081	47,992	13,089	22,630	14,938	7,692	34,451	33,054	5,397
1952	63,165	50,146	13,019	22,775	14,989	7,786	40,390	35,157	5,233
1953	64,523	50,918	13,605	22,748	14,628	8,120	41,775	36,290	5,485
1954	67,445	53,204	14,241	23,523	14,949	8,574	43,922	38,255	5,667
1955	69,205	54,549	14,656	23,291	14,366	8,925	45,914	40,183	5,731
1956	72,111	56,387	15,724	23,782	14,032	9,750	48,329	42,355	5,974
1957	76,127	59,122	17,005	25,067	14,305	10,762	51,060	44,817	6,243
1958	75,997	58,862	17,135	24,464	13,380	11,084	51,533	45,482	6,051
1959	77,165	59,538	17,627	23,893	12,577	11,316	53,272	46,961	6,311
1960	77,496	60,093	17,403	23,262	11,998	11,264	54,234	48,095	6,139

TABLE 5. BIRTH RATES, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1920-1960.

B I R T H R A T E S P E R 1 , 0 0 0 P O P U L A T I O N									
Year	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	25.2	24.7	27.7	25.0	24.9	25.8	25.4	24.4	29.3
1925	22.2	21.4	25.9	21.2	20.4	25.0	23.2	22.4	26.8
1930	18.9	18.0	23.5	17.4	16.4	22.0	20.4	19.5	25.1
1935	16.3	15.3	20.7	14.8	13.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	22.6
1936	15.8	15.0	19.7	14.1	13.1	18.1	17.4	16.7	21.5
1937	16.4	15.5	20.8	14.8	13.7	19.7	17.8	17.1	22.2
1938	17.0	16.0	21.8	15.5	15.4	19.2	18.3	17.5	23.4
1939	16.6	15.7	21.5	14.6	13.3	20.1	18.4	17.7	23.1
1940	17.6	16.6	22.7	15.9	14.6	21.5	19.2	18.3	24.3
1941	19.7	18.8	24.3	18.4	17.1	23.6	20.8	20.1	25.0
1942	22.8	22.2	25.6	22.4	21.5	25.8	23.1	22.7	25.3
1943	23.8	23.3	26.0	23.7	22.8	26.8	23.9	23.7	25.1
1944	21.4	20.9	24.2	21.0	19.9	25.1	21.8	21.6	23.1
1945	20.4	19.8	23.4	19.7	18.8	23.0	21.0	20.6	24.0
1946	23.6	23.1	26.2	23.1	22.2	26.1	24.1	23.7	26.4
1947	25.8	25.2	28.8	25.9	24.9	29.5	25.8	25.5	27.8
1948	24.0	22.7	30.7	23.6	21.5	30.9	24.3	23.5	30.3
1949	23.5	21.9	31.1	22.8	20.1	31.5	23.9	23.0	30.5
1950	23.8	22.2	31.7	22.5	19.5	31.7	24.6	23.7	31.8
1951	25.1	23.6	32.3	23.9	21.1	32.2	23.1	25.0	32.4
1952	25.1	23.9	31.1	24.0	21.5	31.3	25.8	25.2	30.8
1953	24.9	23.6	31.4	24.0	21.3	31.3	25.4	24.7	31.6
1954	25.3	24.0	31.9	24.9	22.1	31.8	25.5	24.8	31.9
1955	25.3	23.9	31.8	24.7	21.6	31.9	25.6	24.9	31.7
1956	25.6	24.1	33.1	25.2	21.5	33.6	25.8	25.1	32.3
1957	26.3	24.6	34.8	26.6	22.3	35.8	26.2	25.4	33.1
1958	25.6	23.9	34.1	26.0	21.2	35.7	25.4	24.8	31.5
1959	25.4	23.6	34.1	25.4	20.3	35.3	25.3	24.6	32.3
1960	24.8	23.2	32.8	24.8	19.7	34.0	24.9	24.3	30.8

TABLE 6. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1920-1960

N U M B E R O F D E A T H S									
Year	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	21,401	16,162	5,239	11,205	8,676	2,529	10,196	7,486	2,710
1925	21,854	16,254	5,600	11,432	8,541	2,891	10,422	7,713	2,709
1930	21,845	16,481	5,364	11,039	8,194	2,845	10,806	8,287	2,519
1935	21,138	16,083	5,055	10,707	7,917	2,790	10,431	8,166	2,265
1940	21,883	16,943	4,940	11,096	8,243	2,853	10,787	8,700	2,087
1945	22,376	17,581	4,795	11,358	8,481	2,877	11,018	9,100	1,918
1950	22,450	17,811	4,639	10,624	7,835	2,789	11,826	9,976	1,850
1955	24,344	19,727	4,617	10,781	7,967	2,814	13,563	11,760	1,803
1956	25,163	20,227	4,936	11,131	8,121	3,010	14,032	12,106	1,926
1957	26,497	21,309	5,188	11,464	8,259	3,205	15,033	13,050	1,983
1958	27,161	21,754	5,407	11,446	8,069	3,377	15,715	13,685	2,030
1959	27,107	21,872	5,235	11,225	7,928	3,297	15,882	13,944	1,938
1960	27,992	22,447	5,545	11,483	8,020	3,463	16,509	14,427	2,082

D E A T H R A T E S P E R 1 , 0 0 0 P O P U L A T I O N									
Year	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	14.7	13.3	21.3	15.2	13.8	22.9	14.1	12.8	19.9
1925	14.1	12.6	21.3	14.8	13.2	22.8	13.4	12.1	20.0
1930	13.3	12.3	19.3	13.7	12.4	19.8	13.0	11.9	18.7
1935	12.2	11.2	17.4	12.8	11.7	18.0	11.6	10.7	16.7
1940	11.9	11.1	16.2	12.9	11.9	17.0	11.1	10.4	15.2
1945	10.7	10.1	13.8	12.5	12.0	14.5	9.3	8.8	12.8
1950	9.5	9.1	11.9	11.1	10.8	12.3	8.4	8.0	11.4
1955	8.9	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.0	10.1	7.5	7.3	10.0
1956	8.9	8.6	10.4	11.8	12.4	10.4	7.5	7.2	10.4
1957	9.2	8.9	10.6	12.2	12.9	10.7	7.7	7.4	10.5
1958	9.2	8.8	10.8	12.2	12.8	10.9	7.8	7.5	10.6
1959	8.9	8.7	10.1	11.9	12.8	10.3	7.5	7.3	9.9
1960	9.0	8.7	10.5	12.2	13.2	10.5	7.6	7.3	10.4

TABLE 7. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT DEATH RATES, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1920-1960.

N U M B E R O F I N F A N T D E A T H S									
Year	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	3,785	2,667	1,118	1,926	1,461	465	1,859	1,206	653
1925	3,080	2,086	994	1,325	935	390	1,755	1,151	604
1930	2,339	1,541	798	916	619	297	1,423	922	501
1935	1,734	1,120	614	673	432	241	1,061	688	373
1940	1,593	1,062	531	641	387	254	952	675	277
1945	1,634	1,113	521	708	436	272	926	677	249
1950	1,476	965	511	581	307	274	895	658	237
1955	1,917	1,223	694	723	340	383	1,194	883	311
1956	1,888	1,244	644	714	334	380	1,174	910	264
1957	2,144	1,346	798	868	355	513	1,276	991	285
1958	2,212	1,421	791	861	366	495	1,351	1,055	296
1959	2,209	1,370	839	847	315	532	1,362	1,055	307
1960	2,122	1,341	781	757	292	465	1,365	1,049	316
I N F A N T D E A T H R A T E S P E R 1 , 0 0 0 L I V E B I R T H S									
Year	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1920	103.1	89.2	163.6	104.5	93.8	163.6	101.6	84.3	163.7
1925	89.8	75.8	146.0	81.0	70.9	122.8	97.7	80.4	166.3
1930	75.5	63.0	122.1	65.4	57.0	94.2	83.8	67.8	148.2
1935	61.6	50.7	101.8	54.6	46.1	81.2	67.1	54.0	121.8
1940	49.2	41.7	76.6	46.7	38.3	70.4	51.0	44.0	83.3
1945	38.2	32.1	64.0	39.7	32.8	59.9	37.1	31.7	69.2
1950	26.4	22.1	41.2	27.2	21.7	38.0	25.9	22.4	45.8
1955	27.7	22.4	47.3	31.0	23.7	42.9	26.0	22.0	54.3
1956	26.2	22.1	40.9	30.0	23.8	39.0	24.3	21.5	44.2
1957	28.2	22.8	46.9	34.6	24.8	47.7	25.0	22.1	45.7
1958	29.1	24.1	46.2	35.2	27.3	44.7	26.2	23.2	48.9
1959	28.6	23.0	47.6	35.4	25.0	47.0	25.6	22.5	48.6
1960	27.4	22.3	44.9	32.5	24.3	41.3	25.2	21.8	51.5

TABLE 8. STILLBIRTHS AND STILLBIRTH RATES, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1920-1960.

Year	N U M B E R O F S T I L L B I R T H S							
	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties	
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White
								Nonwhite
1920	2,916	2,028	888	1,422	995	427	1,494	1,033
1925	2,400	1,643	757	1,239	832	407	1,161	811
1930	2,160	1,409	751	1,038	650	388	1,122	759
1935	1,587	1,091	496	702	460	242	885	631
1940	1,352	860	492	638	373	265	714	487
1945	1,220	805	415	616	352	264	604	453
1950	1,102	728	374	460	270	190	642	458
1955	1,109	797	312	354	195	159	755	602
1956	1,187	836	351	406	215	191	781	621
1957	1,174	776	398	408	179	229	766	597
1958	1,197	775	422	444	179	265	753	596
1959	1,265	857	408	441	192	249	824	665
1960	1,224	811	413	428	187	241	796	624
1960	1,224	811	413	428	187	241	796	624
Year	S T I L L B I R T H R A T E S P E R 1,000 L I V E B I R T H S							
	Maryland State			Baltimore City			Total Counties	
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White
								Nonwhite
1920	80.5	68.9	131.4	76.8	63.6	149.0	84.6	75.1
1925	70.9	60.6	112.3	72.4	60.1	124.4	68.6	60.5
1930	71.4	59.1	117.0	69.2	55.4	118.7	73.5	62.8
1935	56.4	49.3	82.2	56.9	49.1	81.5	56.0	49.5
1940	41.8	33.8	71.0	46.5	36.9	73.5	38.3	31.8
1945	28.5	23.2	51.0	34.5	26.5	58.1	24.2	21.2
1950	19.7	16.7	30.2	21.5	19.1	26.3	18.5	15.6
1955	16.0	14.6	21.3	15.2	13.6	17.8	16.4	15.0
1956	16.5	14.8	22.3	17.1	15.3	19.6	16.2	14.7
1957	15.4	13.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	21.3	15.0	13.3
1958	15.7	13.2	24.6	18.1	13.4	23.9	14.6	13.1
1959	16.4	14.4	23.1	18.5	15.3	22.0	15.5	14.2
1960	15.8	13.5	23.7	18.4	15.6	21.4	14.7	13.0
1960	15.8	13.5	23.7	18.4	15.6	21.4	14.7	13.0

TABLE 9. RATES FOR BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND INFANT DEATHS, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	BIRTH RATES			DEATH RATES			INFANT DEATH RATES		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	24.8	23.2	32.8	9.0	8.7	10.5	27.4	22.3	44.9
Baltimore City	24.8	19.7	34.0	12.2	13.2	10.5	32.5	24.3	41.3
Total Counties	24.9	24.3	30.8	7.6	7.3	10.4	25.2	21.8	51.5
Allegany	20.1	20.2	15.8	11.9	11.8	19.2	21.3	20.3	105.3
Anne Arundel	24.8	24.5	26.8	6.4	6.0	8.6	23.9	20.9	40.0
Baltimore	24.2	24.2	25.2	6.7	6.6	10.2	22.8	22.1	40.7
Calvert	28.8	21.2	39.2	9.5	10.9	7.6	32.8	30.8	34.2
Caroline	22.4	19.6	33.5	13.1	12.3	16.5	29.8	26.3	37.9
Carroll	20.7	20.4	27.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	24.7	23.2	49.2
Cecil	26.4	26.0	31.8	7.9	7.7	9.5	23.3	23.5	20.6
Charles	31.2	26.0	41.5	9.4	8.2	11.8	45.0	28.2	65.8
Dorchester	18.4	14.4	27.5	13.7	14.0	13.1	42.0	30.2	56.2
Frederick	23.0	22.2	33.6	10.3	10.2	11.4	25.3	22.2	51.7
Garrett	22.0	22.1	-	10.9	10.9	24.4	24.5	24.5	-
Harford	27.4	26.8	32.9	7.3	6.9	10.4	22.2	18.2	51.4
Howard	23.6	23.1	27.4	8.3	7.8	12.0	31.4	25.4	71.4
Kent	24.8	23.5	28.6	13.8	12.5	17.5	54.5	32.8	108.1
Montgomery	23.7	23.4	32.5	5.8	5.6	10.9	20.1	17.9	60.3
Prince Georges	29.2	28.9	32.9	5.7	5.4	8.5	25.4	22.3	52.6
Queen Annes	21.1	19.4	25.7	12.2	11.4	14.5	31.3	21.2	52.2
Saint Marys	36.1	35.9	36.7	6.6	6.1	8.8	36.1	29.7	63.7
Somerset	23.1	19.4	29.2	13.8	14.8	12.0	28.8	-	61.0
Talbot	19.7	17.2	26.4	12.9	13.1	12.1	25.8	14.8	45.2
Washington	20.7	20.8	16.6	10.6	10.6	11.3	29.6	28.1	90.9
Wicomico	23.0	19.8	34.0	10.4	10.4	10.4	28.2	23.7	37.2
Worcester	23.0	18.1	32.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	36.6	21.1	53.4

TABLE 10. NUMBER OF STILLBIRTHS, INFANT DEATHS, AND NEONATAL DEATHS, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960

Area of Residence	STILLBIRTHS*			DEATHS UNDER AGE ONE			NEONATAL DEATHS*		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	1,224	811	413	2,122	1,341	781	1,561	1,043	518
Baltimore City	428	187	241	757	292	465	555	227	328
Total Counties	796	624	172	1,365	1,049	316	1,006	816	190
Allegany	24	23	1	36	34	2	28	26	2
Anne Arundel	75	48	27	124	91	33	86	63	23
Baltimore	174	161	13	275	257	18	221	206	15
Calvert	11	2	9	15	6	9	6	5	1
Caroline	7	5	2	13	8	5	12	8	4
Carroll	16	13	3	27	24	3	20	18	2
Cecil	28	24	4	30	28	2	22	21	1
Charles	25	12	13	46	16	30	29	15	14
Dorchester	15	7	8	23	9	14	17	7	10
Frederick	33	26	7	42	33	9	34	30	4
Garrett	11	11	-	11	11	-	6	6	-
Harford	31	27	4	47	34	13	34	23	11
Howard	20	14	6	27	19	8	18	14	4
Kent	6	4	2	21	9	12	15	7	8
Montgomery	88	78	10	165	139	26	133	116	17
Prince Georges	120	96	24	269	212	57	198	165	33
Queen Annes	4	3	1	11	5	6	7	3	4
Saint Marys	31	21	10	51	34	17	27	19	8
Somerset	10	3	7	13	-	13	5	-	5
Talbot	6	3	3	11	4	7	6	3	3
Washington	27	25	2	56	52	4	46	43	3
Wicomico	21	13	8	32	18	14	21	14	7
Worcester	13	5	8	20	6	14	15	4	11

* Stillbirths are reported when the periods of gestation are 20 weeks or over; neonatal deaths are deaths under 28 days.

TABLE 11. RATES FOR STILLBIRTHS, NEONATAL DEATHS, AND PERINATAL DEATHS, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	STILLBIRTH RATES*			NEONATAL DEATH RATES*			PERINATAL DEATH RATES*		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	15.8	13.5	23.7	20.1	17.4	29.8	35.9	30.9	53.5
Baltimore City	18.4	15.6	21.4	23.9	18.9	29.1	42.3	34.5	50.5
Total Counties	14.7	13.0	28.0	18.5	17.0	30.9	33.2	29.9	59.0
Allegany	14.2	13.8	52.6	16.6	15.6	105.3	30.8	29.3	157.9
Anne Arundel	14.5	11.0	32.8	16.6	14.4	27.9	31.1	25.5	60.7
Baltimore	14.4	13.9	29.4	18.3	17.8	33.9	32.8	31.6	63.3
Calvert	24.0	10.3	34.2	13.1	25.6	3.8	37.1	35.9	38.0
Caroline	16.1	16.4	15.2	27.5	26.3	30.3	43.6	42.8	45.5
Carroll	14.6	12.6	49.2	18.3	17.4	32.8	32.9	30.0	82.0
Cecil	21.8	20.2	41.2	17.1	17.6	10.3	38.9	37.8	51.5
Charles	24.4	21.2	28.5	28.3	26.5	30.7	52.8	47.6	59.2
Dorchester	27.4	23.5	32.1	31.1	23.5	40.2	58.5	47.0	72.3
Frederick	19.9	17.5	40.2	20.5	20.2	23.0	40.3	37.6	63.2
Garrett	24.5	24.5	-	13.4	13.4	-	37.9	37.9	-
Harford	14.6	14.5	15.8	16.0	12.3	43.5	30.6	26.8	59.3
Howard	23.2	18.7	53.6	20.9	18.7	35.7	44.1	37.4	89.3
Kent	15.6	14.6	18.0	39.0	25.5	72.1	54.5	40.1	90.1
Montgomery	10.7	10.0	23.2	16.2	14.9	39.4	27.0	25.0	62.6
Prince Georges	11.4	10.1	22.2	18.7	17.4	30.5	30.1	27.5	52.6
Queen Annes	11.4	12.7	8.7	19.9	12.7	34.8	31.3	25.4	43.5
Saint Marys	21.9	18.3	37.5	19.1	16.6	30.0	41.0	34.9	67.4
Somerset	22.1	12.6	32.9	11.1	-	23.5	33.2	12.6	56.3
Talbot	14.1	11.1	19.4	14.1	11.1	19.4	28.2	22.1	38.7
Washington	14.2	13.5	45.5	24.3	23.2	68.2	38.5	36.7	113.6
Wicomico	18.5	17.2	21.3	18.5	18.5	18.6	37.0	35.6	39.9
Worcester	23.8	17.6	30.5	27.5	14.1	42.0	51.3	31.7	72.5

* These rates are computed per 1000 live births.

TABLE 12. NUMBER OF MARRIAGES BY RACE, AND NUMBER OF DIVORCES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE, 1960.

Area of Occurrence	N u m b e r o f m a r r i a g e s ^{1/}						Number of Divorces Granted
	By residence in Maryland				By race		
	Total	Residents of Maryland	Non-residents ^{2/} of Maryland		White	Nonwhite	
			Number	Per cent			
Maryland State	40,320	23,500	16,820	41.7	32,785	7,535	5,320
Baltimore City	9,390	8,551	839	8.9	5,906	3,484	2,505
Total Counties	30,930	14,949	15,981	51.7	26,879	4,051	2,815
Allegany	2,329	739	1,590	68.3	2,239	90	153
Anne Arundel	1,411	1,183	228	16.2	1,202	209	255
Baltimore	3,396	2,813	583	17.2	3,261	135	572
Calvert	157	124	33	21.0	103	54	19
Caroline	331	151	180	54.4	268	63	14
Carroll	697	444	253	36.3	666	31	55
Cecil	7,376	728	6,648	90.1	5,830	1,546	61
Charles	473	295	178	37.6	351	122	22
Dorchester	241	223	18	7.5	166	75	49
Frederick	966	689	277	28.7	909	57	86
Garrett	1,667	230	1,437	86.2	1,649	18	18
Harford	1,259	646	613	48.7	1,166	93	72
Howard	705	622	83	11.8	630	75	30
Kent	175	128	47	26.9	144	31	21
Montgomery	2,623	1,624	999	38.1	2,186	437	357
Prince Georges	2,710	2,042	668	24.6	2,332	378	569
Queen Annes	143	120	23	16.1	107	36	17
Saint Marys	291	274	17	5.8	243	48	39
Somerset	242	172	70	28.9	174	68	28
Talbot	230	202	28	12.2	178	52	30
Washington	2,503	851	1,652	66.0	2,387	116	162
Wicomico	579	424	155	26.8	415	164	135
Worcester	426	225	201	47.2	273	153	51

^{1/} Marriages refer to the number of ceremonies performed in Maryland Areas-not the number of persons married
^{2/} Both partners were non-residents of Maryland

TABLE 13. BIRTHS, BY MONTH OF BIRTH AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1960.

Area of Residence	Race	All months	M O N T H O F B I R T H											
			Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Maryland State	All births	77,496	6446	6132	6222	5707	5759	6082	6705	7134	7039	6893	6492	6885
	White	60,093	4913	4756	4853	4479	4520	4698	5139	5491	5432	5399	5086	5327
	Nonwhite	17,403	1533	1376	1369	1228	1239	1384	1566	1643	1607	1494	1406	1558
Baltimore City	All births	23,262	2067	1828	1813	1712	1674	1886	2068	2158	2048	2002	1904	2102
	White	11,998	1039	917	958	929	906	956	1038	1102	1035	1052	994	1072
	Nonwhite	11,264	1028	911	855	783	768	930	1030	1056	1013	950	910	1030
Total Counties	All births	54,234	4379	4304	4409	3995	4085	4196	4637	4976	4991	4891	4588	4783
	White	48,095	3874	3839	3895	3550	3614	3742	4101	4389	4397	4347	4092	4255
	Nonwhite	6,139	505	465	514	445	471	454	536	587	594	544	496	528

TABLE 14. BIRTHS, BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1960.

Area of Residence	Race	All ages	A G E O F M O T H E R										45 & over	Not stated
			Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44					
Maryland State	All births	77,496	199	11,342	24,503	19,955	13,029	6,733	1,639	59	37			
	White	60,093	36	7,387	19,060	16,104	10,575	5,546	1,326	43	16			
	Nonwhite	17,403	163	3,955	5,443	3,851	2,454	1,187	313	16	21			
Baltimore City	All births	23,262	128	4,328	7,585	5,521	3,488	1,768	423	11	10			
	White	11,998	13	1,809	4,043	2,983	1,897	1,002	242	6	3			
	Nonwhite	11,264	115	2,519	3,542	2,538	1,591	766	181	5	7			
Total Counties	All births	54,234	71	7,014	16,918	14,434	9,541	4,965	1,216	48	27			
	White	48,095	23	5,578	15,017	13,121	8,678	4,544	1,084	37	13			
	Nonwhite	6,139	48	1,436	1,901	1,313	863	421	132	11	14			

TABLE 15. BIRTHS, BY BIRTH ORDER, AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1960.

Birth Order*	All Ages**	A G E O F M O T H E R							
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 & over
Total births:	77,496	199	11,342	24,503	19,955	13,029	6,733	1,639	59
First child	19,471	183	7,389	7,929	2,590	947	333	91	2
Second	19,139	14	2,919	8,036	4,981	2,151	869	164	2
Third	14,850	2	808	4,723	4,883	2,973	1,220	230	6
Fourth	9,847	-	184	2,273	3,253	2,607	1,234	286	8
Fifth	5,888	-	35	977	1,981	1,661	1,005	224	4
Sixth	3,507	-	-	390	1,146	1,071	711	180	9
Seventh	1,999	-	-	121	587	660	479	145	7
Eighth or more	2,759	-	-	49	532	957	881	318	21
Not stated	36	-	7	5	2	2	1	1	-
Total white:	60,093	36	7,387	19,060	16,104	10,575	5,546	1,326	43
First child	15,808	35	5,287	6,956	2,304	839	298	83	2
Second	15,817	-	1,714	6,736	4,497	1,946	776	144	2
Third	12,141	1	340	3,441	4,332	2,690	1,119	210	5
Fourth	7,580	-	36	1,321	2,607	2,255	1,104	249	7
Fifth	4,258	-	9	437	1,389	1,363	864	191	4
Sixth	2,216	-	-	128	615	755	567	144	7
Seventh	1,082	-	-	26	225	367	349	110	5
Eighth or more	1,179	-	-	12	133	359	469	195	11
Not stated	12	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
Total nonwhite:	17,403	163	3,955	5,443	3,851	2,454	1,187	313	16
First child	3,663	148	2,102	973	286	108	35	8	-
Second	3,322	14	1,205	1,300	484	205	93	20	-
Third	2,709	1	468	1,282	551	283	101	20	1
Fourth	2,267	-	148	952	646	352	130	37	1
Fifth	1,630	-	26	540	592	298	141	33	-
Sixth	1,291	-	-	262	531	316	144	36	2
Seventh	917	-	-	95	362	293	130	35	2
Eighth or more	1,580	-	-	37	399	598	412	123	10
Not stated	24	-	6	2	-	1	1	1	-

* Based on the current live births plus all previous deliveries to the mother.

** Includes 37 mothers with age not stated.

TABLE 16. SINGLE AND PLURAL BIRTHS, BY BIRTHWEIGHT AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1960.

Area of Residence	SINGLE BIRTHS				Total Plural births	PLURAL BIRTHS			
	BIRTHWEIGHT			PER CENT 2500 gms and less		BIRTHWEIGHT			PER CENT 2500 gms and less
	2500 gms and less	2501 gms and over	Not stated			2500 gms and less	2501 gms and over	Not stated	
<u>MARYLAND STATE</u>									
Total	75,665	6,078		8.0	1,831	973	854	4	53.1
White	58,757	3,781	117	6.4	1,336	668	667	1	50.0
Nonwhite	16,908	2,297	52	13.6	495	305	187	3	61.6
<u>BALTIMORE CITY</u>									
Total	22,705	2,443	34	10.8	557	367	187	3	65.9
White	11,762	890	6	7.6	236	147	88	1	62.3
Nonwhite	10,943	1,553	28	14.2	321	220	99	2	68.5
<u>TOTAL COUNTIES</u>									
Total	52,960	3,635	83	6.9	1,274	606	667	1	47.6
White	46,995	2,891	59	6.2	1,100	521	579	-	47.4
Nonwhite	5,965	744	24	12.5	174	85	88	1	48.9

TABLE 17. NUMBER OF PREMATURE BIRTHS AND PER CENT PREMATURE, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	PREMATURE BIRTHS			PER CENT PREMATURE		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	7,051	4,449	2,602	9.1	7.4	15.0
Baltimore City	2,810	1,037	1,773	12.1	8.6	15.7
Total Counties	4,241	3,412	829	7.8	7.1	13.5
Allegany	131	128	3	7.8	7.7	15.8
Anne Arundel	431	286	145	8.3	6.6	17.6
Baltimore	871	815	56	7.2	7.0	12.7
Calvert	36	16	20	7.9	8.2	7.6
Caroline	39	17	22	8.9	5.6	16.7
Carroll	68	59	9	6.2	5.7	14.8
Cecil	110	101	9	8.5	8.5	9.3
Charles	68	38	30	6.6	6.7	6.6
Dorchester	60	28	32	11.0	9.4	12.9
Frederick	111	95	16	6.7	6.4	9.2
Garrett	28	28	-	6.2	6.2	-
Harford	190	157	33	9.0	8.4	13.0
Howard	77	53	24	8.9	7.1	21.4
Kent	36	21	15	9.4	7.7	13.5
Montgomery	595	532	63	7.3	6.8	14.6
Prince Georges	851	697	154	8.0	7.3	14.2
Queen Annes	32	19	13	9.1	8.1	11.3
Saint Marys	99	71	28	7.0	6.2	10.5
Somerset	40	17	23	8.8	7.1	10.8
Talbot	29	8	21	6.8	3.0	13.5
Washington	147	139	8	7.8	7.5	18.2
Wicomico	133	68	65	11.7	9.0	17.3
Worcester	59	19	40	10.8	6.7	15.3

TABLE 18. BIRTHS, BY HOSPITALIZATION, RACE, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BIRTHS			PER CENT OF TOTAL BIRTHS OCCURRING IN HOSPITALS			LOCATION OF HOSPITAL				
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Same County as Residence	Other County	Other States	Balto. City	
Maryland State	75,850	59,591	16,259	97.9	99.2	93.4	21,722	4,493	11,803	37,832	
Baltimore City	22,795	11,895	10,900	98.0	99.1	96.8	192	111	22,492	
Total Counties	53,055	47,696	5,359	97.8	99.2	87.3	21,722	4,301	11,692	15,340	
Allegany	1,676	1,658	18	99.2	99.2	94.7	1,565	3	106	2	
Anne Arundel	5,107	4,329	778	98.5	99.3	94.4	2,367	140	153	2,447	
Baltimore	11,975	11,548	427	99.4	99.5	96.6	2	166	156	11,651	
Calvert	448	195	253	97.8	100.0	96.2	353	64	16	15	
Caroline	406	300	106	93.1	98.7	80.3	-	298	107	1	
Carroll	1,060	1,004	56	96.8	97.1	91.8	-	219	445	396	
Cecil	1,279	1,184	95	99.4	99.5	97.9	896	253	108	22	
Charles	780	552	228	76.2	97.4	50.0	291	197	287	5	
Dorchester	444	293	151	81.2	98.3	60.6	381	52	10	1	
Frederick	1,646	1,476	170	99.0	99.2	97.7	1,249	68	315	14	
Garrett	434	434	-	96.7	96.7	-	312	33	89	-	
Harford	2,091	1,852	239	98.6	99.1	94.5	1,759	18	32	282	
Howard	850	743	107	98.7	99.2	95.5	-	413	41	396	
Kent	381	273	108	99.0	99.6	97.3	344	20	12	5	
Montgomery	8,147	7,724	423	99.4	99.4	98.1	3,747	144	4,241	15	
Prince Georges	10,476	9,421	1,055	99.1	99.3	97.4	3,854	1,258	5,318	46	
Queen Annes	343	233	110	97.7	98.7	95.7	-	324	14	5	
Saint Marys	1,330	1,124	206	94.1	98.1	77.2	1,265	18	22	25	
Somerset	369	234	135	81.6	97.9	63.4	186	179	4	-	
Talbot	421	270	151	98.8	99.6	97.4	407	9	4	1	
Washington	1,870	1,826	44	98.7	98.6	100.0	1,671	16	178	5	
Wicomico	1,114	746	368	98.2	98.4	97.9	1,073	11	26	4	
Worcester	408	277	131	74.7	97.5	50.0	-	398	8	2	

TABLE 19. BIRTHS, BY ATTENDANT, RACE, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	D E L I V E R E D B Y :										P E R C E N T		
	P H Y S I C I A N			M I D W I F E			O T H E R A T T E N D A N T				P H Y S I C I A N A T T E N D E D		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	
Maryland State	76,629	59,955	16,674	719	58	661	148	80	68	98.9	99.8	95.8	
Baltimore City	23,138	11,982	11,156	74	8	66	50	8	42	99.5	99.9	99.0	
Total Counties	53,491	47,973	5,518	645	50	595	98	72	26	98.6	99.7	89.9	
Allegany	1,684	1,666	18	1	1	-	5	4	1	99.6	99.7	94.7	
Anne Arundel	5,156	4,353	803	17	4	13	12	4	8	99.4	99.8	97.5	
Baltimore	12,031	11,592	439	3	3	-	13	10	3	99.9	99.9	99.3	
Calvert	452	195	257	6	-	6	-	-	-	98.7	100.0	97.7	
Caroline	413	302	111	22	1	21	1	1	-	94.7	99.3	84.1	
Carroll	1,091	1,030	61	-	-	-	4	4	-	99.6	99.6	100.0	
Cecil	1,235	1,188	97	1	1	-	1	1	-	99.8	99.8	100.0	
Charles	785	555	230	229	6	223	9	6	3	76.7	97.9	50.4	
Dorchester	452	295	157	94	2	92	1	1	-	82.6	99.0	63.1	
Frederick	1,662	1,488	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Garrett	442	442	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	98.4	98.4	-	
Harford	2,120	1,868	252	-	-	-	1	-	1	99.9	100.0	99.6	
Howard	859	748	111	-	-	-	2	1	1	99.8	99.9	99.1	
Kent	383	274	109	-	-	-	2	-	2	99.5	100.0	98.2	
Montgomery	8,183	7,753	430	-	-	-	16	15	1	99.8	99.8	99.8	
Prince Georges	10,547	9,467	1,080	3	3	-	22	19	3	99.8	99.8	99.7	
Queen Annes	348	235	113	3	1	2	-	-	-	99.1	99.6	98.3	
Saint Marys	1,339	1,128	211	73	17	56	1	1	-	94.8	98.4	79.0	
Somerset	377	238	139	75	1	74	-	-	-	83.4	99.6	65.3	
Talbot	421	270	151	3	1	2	2	-	2	98.8	99.6	97.4	
Washington	1,892	1,848	44	1	1	-	2	2	-	99.8	99.8	100.0	
Wicomico	1,128	755	373	3	1	2	3	2	1	99.5	99.6	99.2	
Worcester	441	283	158	104	-	104	1	1	-	80.8	99.6	60.3	

TABLE 20. BIRTHS, BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960

Area	Births by area of mother's residence			Births in Maryland by area of birth		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	77,496	60,093	17,403	68,874	51,584	17,290
Baltimore City	23,262	11,998	11,264	38,410	26,338	12,072
Total Counties	54,234	48,095	6,139	30,464	25,246	5,218
Allegany	1,690	1,671	19	1,999	1,977	22
Anne Arundel	5,185	4,361	824	3,027	2,496	531
Baltimore	12,047	11,605	442	58	45	13
Calvert	458	195	263	413	163	250
Caroline	436	304	132	29	4	25
Carroll	1,095	1,034	61	33	27	6
Cecil	1,287	1,190	97	1,045	949	96
Charles	1,023	567	456	566	295	271
Dorchester	547	298	249	506	266	240
Frederick	1,662	1,488	174	1,515	1,333	182
Garrett	449	449	-	420	420	-
Harford	2,121	1,868	253	2,164	1,911	253
Howard	861	749	112	10	5	5
Kent	385	274	111	504	360	144
Montgomery	8,199	7,768	431	6,543	5,927	616
Prince Georges	10,572	9,489	1,083	5,033	4,006	1,027
Queen Annes	351	236	115	6	3	3
Saint Marys	1,413	1,146	267	1,383	1,129	254
Somerset	452	239	213	289	153	136
Talbot	426	271	155	953	619	334
Washington	1,895	1,851	44	1,918	1,871	47
Wicomico	1,134	758	376	1,906	1,284	622
Worcester	546	284	262	144	3	141

TABLE 20. (CONTINUED)

Area	Out-transfer certificates; i.e. Births in area in col. 1 to residents of:				In-transfer certificates; i.e., Births to residents of col. 1 areas which occurred in:			
	Another State	Another Sub- division	Balto. City	Sub- total	Another State	Another Sub- division	Balto. City	Sub- total
Maryland State	3,230	19,689	193	23,112	11,852	4,520	15,362	31,734
Baltimore City	92	15,362	...	15,454	113	193	...	306
Total Counties	3,138	4,327	193	7,658	11,739	4,327	15,362	31,428
Allegany	371	46	4	421	107	3	2	112
Anne Arundel	18	420	155	593	154	141	2,456	2,751
Baltimore	1	-	1	2	159	168	11,664	11,991
Calvert	3	46	1	50	16	64	15	95
Caroline	-	2	-	2	107	301	1	409
Carroll	-	2	-	2	447	221	396	1,064
Cecil	106	37	-	143	110	253	22	385
Charles	4	33	-	37	291	198	5	494
Dorchester	4	19	-	23	10	53	1	64
Frederick	8	241	1	250	315	68	14	397
Garrett	88	4	1	93	89	33	-	122
Harford	48	322	5	375	32	18	282	332
Howard	-	-	-	-	41	414	396	851
Kent	6	151	-	157	12	21	5	38
Montgomery	1,391	1,358	10	2,759	4,256	144	15	4,415
Prince Georges	673	426	5	1,104	5,337	1,260	46	6,643
Queen Anne	-	-	-	-	14	326	5	345
Saint Marys	2	30	3	35	22	18	25	65
Somerset	12	11	-	23	4	182	-	186
Talbot	12	524	5	541	4	9	1	14
Washington	154	67	1	222	178	16	5	199
Wicomico	229	584	1	814	26	12	4	42
Worcester	8	4	-	12	8	404	2	414

TABLE 21. DEATHS FROM 59 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1960

Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	All ages*	D E A T H S B Y A G E					
		Under one year	1 - 4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65 & over
All causes	27,992	2122	310	383	2460	7817	14,897
Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	254	1	1	-	55	111	86
Tuberculosis of respiratory system (001-008)	241	-	-	-	52	108	81
Tuberculosis, other forms (010-019)	13	1	1	-	3	3	5
Syphilis and its sequelae (020-029)	56	-	-	-	1	34	21
Dysentery, all forms (045-048)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat (050,051)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diphtheria (055)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping cough (056)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningococcal infections (057)	16	8	5	1	1	-	1
Acute poliomyelitis (080)	10	-	1	4	5	-	-
Measles (085)	6	1	3	2	-	-	-
Other infective and parasitic diseases (Remainder of 001-138)	74	13	7	4	15	22	13
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (140-205)	4,420	7	25	44	448	1807	2,089
Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx (140-148)	95	-	-	-	8	40	47
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum, not specified as secondary (150-156A, 157-159)	1,410	2	-	1	76	527	804
Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system, not specified as secondary (160-164)	728	-	-	-	32	410	286
Malignant neoplasm of breast (170)	435	-	-	-	72	199	164
Malignant neoplasm of genital organs (171-179)	635	-	1	-	87	228	319

TABLE 21. (CONTINUED - 2)

	All ages*	D E A T H S					B Y		A G E	
		Under one year	1 - 4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65 & over			
Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number										
Malignant neoplasm of urinary organs (180,181)	205	1	2	1	9	68	124			
Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites (156B,165,190-199)	537	1	5	21	87	222	201			
Leukemia and aleukemia (204)	183	2	15	16	31	48	71			
Lymphosarcoma and other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (200-203,205)	192	1	2	5	46	65	73			
Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature (210-239)	121	-	4	11	26	49	31			
Asthma (241)	104	-	-	4	22	44	34			
Diabetes mellitus (260)	569	-	1	4	34	171	359			
Anemias (290-293)	45	-	4	4	9	7	21			
Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous (340)	47	7	9	5	3	14	9			
Major cardiovascular-renal diseases (330-334, 400-468, 592-594)	15,119	8	7	18	707	4035	10,341			
Diseases of cardiovascular system (330-334,400-468)	14,921	8	6	12	666	3974	10,252			
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system (330-334)	2,351	5	2	-	124	510	1,710			
Diseases of heart (400-402,410-443)	11,466	3	4	11	480	3246	7,719			
Rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart disease (400-402,410-416)	246	-	-	6	58	123	59			
Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease (420)	6,785	-	-	1	285	2176	4,320			
Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis and other myocardial degeneration (421,422)	2,248	-	2	1	36	338	1,871			
Other diseases of heart (430-434)	363	3	2	2	36	90	230			

TABLE 21. (CONTINUED - 3)

	All ages*	D E A T H S					B Y			A G E		
		Under one year	1 - 4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65 & over					
Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number												
Hypertensive heart disease (440-443)	1,824	-	-	1	65	519	1,239					
Other hypertensive disease (444-447)	163	-	-	-	21	46	96					
General arteriosclerosis (450)	536	-	-	-	2	40	494					
Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	405	-	-	1	39	132	233					
Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis (592-594)	198	-	1	6	41	61	89					
Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn (480-493)	998	152	37	16	96	216	481					
Influenza (480-483)	62	2	2	-	-	9	49					
Pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn (490-493)	936	150	35	16	96	207	432					
Bronchitis (500-502)	75	8	6	2	4	18	37					
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)	158	2	1	-	10	63	82					
Appendicitis (550-553)	29	-	2	3	7	9	8					
Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	171	21	-	1	9	39	101					
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis, and colitis, except diarrhea of newborn (543,571,572)	101	38	11	3	6	16	27					
Cirrhosis of liver (581)	341	-	-	2	70	178	91					
Cholelithiasis, cholecystitis, and cholangitis (584,585)	52	-	-	-	5	12	35					
Acute nephritis, and nephritis with edema including nephrosis (590,591)	18	-	-	3	3	2	10					
Infections of kidney (600)	163	2	-	1	26	53	81					
Hyperplasia of prostate (610)	52	-	-	-	-	6	46					

TABLE 21. (CONTINUED - 4)

	All ages*	D E A T H S B Y A G E					65 & over
		Under one year	1 - 4	5-17	18-44	45-64	
Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number							
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (640-689)	30	-	-	2	28	-	-
Abortion (650-652)	3	-	-	1	2	-	-
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (640-649, 660-689)	27	-	-	1	26	-	-
Congenital malformations (750-759)	385	286	38	26	26	8	1
Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	1,354	1354	-	-	-	-	-
Birth injuries, postnatal asphyxia, and atelectasis (760-762)	462	462	-	-	-	-	-
Infections of newborn (763-768)	126	126	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases peculiar to early infancy, and immaturity unqualified (769-776)	766	766	-	-	-	-	-
Symptoms, senility, and ill-defined conditions (780-795)	137	17	-	2	12	23	83
Accidents (E800-E962)	1,396	45	110	166	449	320	306
Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E835)	530	1	29	72	248	116	64
Other accidents (E800-E802, E840-E962)	866	44	81	94	201	204	242
Suicide (E963, E970-E979)	321	-	-	5	124	138	54
Homicide (E964, E980-E985)	177	4	-	13	110	40	10
All other diseases	1,190	148	36	37	148	382	439

* Includes three deaths with ages unknown.

TABLE 22A. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF MALE DEATHS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS.* MARYLAND, 1960.

<u>UNDER ONE YEAR</u>				<u>AGES 1 - 4</u>			
<u>Rank</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>	<u>Rank</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
1.	All causes	1,192	100.0		All causes	173	100.0
2.	Prematurity	275	23.1	1.	Accidents	60	34.7
3.	Asphyxia	176	14.8	2.	Influenza and pneumonia	19	11.0
4.	Congenital malformations	157	13.2	3.	Congenital malformations	19	11.0
5.	Influenza and pneumonia	131	11.0	4.	Malignant neoplasms	16	9.2
6.	Birth injuries	108	9.1	5.	Bronchitis	6	3.5
7.	Accidents	26	2.2	6.	Gastritis	5	2.9
8.	Hemolytic diseases	19	1.6	7.			
	Nutritional maladjustment	10	0.8	8.			
<u>AGES 5 - 17</u>				<u>AGES 18 - 44</u>			
1.	All causes	228	100.0		All causes	1,496	100.0
2.	Accidents	116	50.9	1.	Accidents	364	24.3
3.	Malignant neoplasms	23	10.1	2.	Diseases of the heart	336	22.4
4.	Congenital malformations	12	5.3	3.	Malignant neoplasms	174	11.6
5.	Diseases of the heart	8	3.5	4.	Suicide	90	6.0
6.	Nephritis, all forms	8	3.5	5.	Homicide	76	5.1
7.	Homicide	8	3.5	6.	Influenza and pneumonia	63	4.2
8.	Influenza and pneumonia	6	2.6	7.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	59	3.9
				8.	Cirrhosis of the liver	35	2.3
<u>AGES 45 - 64</u>				<u>AGES 65 & OVER</u>			
1.	All causes	5,074	100.0		All causes	7,469	100.0
2.	Diseases of the heart	2,288	45.1	1.	Diseases of the heart	3,790	50.8
3.	Malignant neoplasms	992	19.5	2.	Malignant neoplasms	1,105	14.8
4.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	263	5.2	3.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	761	10.2
5.	Accidents	254	5.0	4.	Influenza and pneumonia	270	3.6
6.	Influenza and pneumonia	157	3.1	5.	Arteriosclerosis	215	2.9
7.	Cirrhosis of the liver	123	2.4	6.	Accidents	152	2.0
8.	Suicide	106	2.1	7.	Other diseases of circulatory sys.	132	1.8
	Other diseases of circulatory sys.	95	1.9	8.	Diabetes mellitus	122	1.6

* Leading causes are shown only if they had five or more deaths in a given age group.

TABLE 22B. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF FEMALE DEATHS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS.* MARYLAND, 1960.

<u>UNDER ONE YEAR</u>				<u>AGES 1 - 4</u>			
<u>Rank</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>	<u>Rank</u>		<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
1.	All causes	930	100.0		All causes	137	100.0
2.	Prematurity	256	27.6	1.	Accidents	50	36.5
3.	Congenital malformations	129	13.9	2.	Congenital malformations	19	13.9
4.	Asphyxia	110	11.9	3.	Influenza and pneumonia	18	13.1
5.	Influenza and pneumonia	97	10.5	4.	Malignant neoplasms	9	6.6
6.	Birth injuries	68	7.3	5.	Gastritis	6	4.4
7.	Hemolytic diseases	25	2.7	6.			
8.	Accidents	19	2.1	7.			
	Nutritional maladjustment	5	0.5	8.			
<u>AGES 5 - 17</u>				<u>AGES 18 - 44</u>			
1.	All causes	155	100.0		All causes	964	100.0
2.	Accidents	50	32.3	1.	Malignant neoplasms	274	28.5
3.	Malignant neoplasms	21	13.5	2.	Diseases of the heart	139	14.5
4.	Congenital malformations	14	9.0	3.	Accidents	85	8.8
5.	Influenza and pneumonia	10	6.5	4.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	65	6.8
6.	Homicide	5	3.2	5.	Cirrhosis of the liver	35	3.6
7.				6.	Suicide	34	3.5
8.				7.	Homicide	34	3.5
				8.	Influenza and pneumonia	33	3.4
<u>AGES 45 - 64</u>				<u>AGES 65 & OVER</u>			
1.	All causes	2,743	100.0		All causes	7,426	100.0
2.	Diseases of the heart	956	34.9	1.	Diseases of the heart	3,928	53.0
3.	Malignant neoplasms	815	29.7	2.	Malignant neoplasms	984	13.3
4.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	247	9.0	3.	Cerebral hemorrhage, etc.	949	12.8
5.	Diabetes mellitus	102	3.7	4.	Arteriosclerosis	279	3.8
6.	Accidents	66	2.4	5.	Diabetes mellitus	237	3.2
7.	Influenza and pneumonia	59	2.2	6.	Influenza and pneumonia	211	2.8
8.	Cirrhosis of the liver	55	2.0	7.	Accidents	154	2.1
	Other diseases of circulatory sys.	37	1.4	8.	Other diseases of circulatory sys.	101	1.4

* Leading causes are shown only if they had five or more deaths in a given age group.

TABLE 23. DEATH RATES, BY AGE AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1960.

Area of Residence	Race	All ages	DEATH RATES (Per 1000 Population) BY AGE					
			Under one year	1 - 4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65 & over
Maryland State	All deaths White Nonwhite	9.0 8.7 10.5	27.9	1.1	0.5	2.1	13.2	65.5
			22.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	11.7	65.2
			46.5	1.8	0.6	4.2	21.8	67.9
Baltimore City	All deaths White Nonwhite	12.2 13.2 10.5	33.3	1.3	0.5	3.0	17.2	70.5
			24.4	0.9	0.6	2.2	14.8	70.8
			43.1	1.8	0.5	4.4	23.6	68.8
Total Counties	All deaths White Nonwhite	7.6 7.3 10.4	25.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	11.1	62.6
			22.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	10.4	62.2
			52.6	1.8	0.7	3.8	18.6	66.8

TABLE 24. DEATHS, BY MONTH OF DEATH AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1960.

Area of Residence	Race	All months	M O N T H O F D E A T H											
			Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Maryland State	All deaths	27,992	2706	2701	2530	2251	2242	2084	2100	2176	2098	2320	2241	2543
	White	22,447	2157	2147	2034	1813	1785	1685	1697	1747	1681	1860	1819	2022
	Nonwhite	5,545	549	554	496	438	457	399	403	429	417	460	422	521
Baltimore City	All deaths	11,483	1145	1189	1013	937	905	858	837	869	841	946	910	1033
	White	8,020	795	827	714	671	605	619	593	597	571	667	640	721
	Nonwhite	3,463	350	362	299	266	300	239	244	272	270	279	270	312
Total Counties	All deaths	16,509	1561	1512	1517	1314	1337	1226	1263	1307	1257	1374	1331	1510
	White	14,427	1362	1320	1320	1142	1180	1066	1104	1150	1110	1193	1179	1301
	Nonwhite	2,082	199	192	197	172	157	160	159	157	147	181	152	209

TABLE 25A. DEATHS, FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	All races		White		Nonwhite	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	All causes	15,635	12,357	12,477	9,970	3,158	2,387
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	11,466	5,034	5,495	4,256	937	778
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	4,420	2,108	1,897	1,779	415	329
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	2,351	1,267	857	1,018	227	249
4.	All accidents (800-962)	1,396	424	734	326	238	98
5.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	1,354	589	510	362	255	227
6.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	998	392	408	275	198	117
7.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	569	353	181	281	35	72
8.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	536	289	205	259	42	30
9.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	405	159	193	123	53	36
10.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	385	178	168	143	39	35
11.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	341	114	191	89	36	25
12.	Suicide (963,970-979)	321	74	230	63	17	11
13.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	254	70	114	49	70	21
14.	Nephritis, all forms (590-594)	216	91	81	73	44	18
15.	Homicide (964,980-985)	177	54	37	22	86	32
16.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	171	82	58	77	24	12
17.	Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)	163	80	52	53	31	27
18.	Infections of kidney (600)	163	80	63	50	20	30
19.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540-542)	158	39	103	37	16	2
20.	Symptoms, senility and ill-defined con- ditions (780-795)	137	62	52	51	23	11

TABLE 25B. DEATHS FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES BY SEX AND RACE. BALTIMORE CITY, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	Total	All races		White		Nonwhite	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	All causes	11,483	6,308	5,175	4,381	3,639	1,927	1,536
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	4,789	2,575	2,214	2,018	1,709	557	505
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	1,871	1,010	861	730	644	280	217
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	909	424	485	289	327	135	158
4.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	505	276	229	112	82	164	147
5.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	466	294	172	168	95	126	77
6.	All accidents (800-962)	449	295	154	171	95	124	59
7.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	245	91	154	70	112	21	42
8.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	184	76	108	52	89	24	19
9.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	184	107	77	78	51	29	26
10.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	184	123	61	93	39	30	22
11.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	149	112	37	65	20	47	17
12.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	116	59	57	34	32	25	25
13.	Homicide (964,980-985)	106	79	27	18	9	61	18
14.	Suicide (963,970-979)	92	65	27	57	20	8	7
15.	Nephritis (590-594)	82	46	36	22	22	24	14
16.	Infections of kidney (600)	74	32	42	20	19	12	23
17.	Emphysema without mention of bronchitis (527.1)	70	63	7	51	6	12	1
18.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	69	36	33	21	27	15	6
19.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)	66	48	18	38	17	10	1
20.	Benign neoplasms (210-239)	61	22	39	15	22	7	17

TABLE 25C. DEATHS, FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, TOTAL COUNTIES, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	Total	All races		White		Nonwhite	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	All causes	16,509	9,327	7,182	8,096	6,331	1,231	851
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	6,677	3,857	2,820	3,477	2,547	380	273
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	2,549	1,302	1,247	1,167	1,135	135	112
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	1,442	680	782	568	691	92	91
4.	All accidents (800-962)	947	677	270	563	231	114	39
5.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	849	489	360	398	280	91	80
6.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	532	312	220	240	180	72	40
7.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	352	171	181	153	170	18	11
8.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	324	125	199	111	169	14	30
9.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	269	148	121	134	111	14	10
10.	Suicide (963,970-979)	229	182	47	173	43	9	4
11.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	221	139	82	115	72	24	10
12.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	157	104	53	98	50	6	3
13.	Nephritis, all forms (590-594)	134	79	55	59	51	20	4
14.	Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)	113	55	58	38	42	17	16
15.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	105	72	33	49	29	23	4
16.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	102	46	56	37	50	9	6
17.	Symptoms, senility and ill-defined con- ditions (780-795)	101	56	45	40	38	16	7
18.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)	92	71	21	65	20	6	1
19.	Infections of kidney (600)	89	51	38	43	31	8	7
20.	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis and colitis (543,571,572)	74	34	40	22	31	12	9

TABLE 26A. DEATH RATES* FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE. MARYLAND, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	Total	All races		White		Nonwhite	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	All causes ^{a/}	9.0	10.1	7.8	9.7	7.6	12.1	8.9
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	367.5	417.0	319.2	428.9	325.3	358.4	289.5
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	141.7	149.9	133.7	148.1	136.0	158.7	122.4
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	75.4	70.3	74.0	66.9	77.8	86.8	92.6
4.	All accidents (800-962)	44.7	63.0	26.9	57.3	24.9	91.0	36.5
5.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	43.4	49.6	37.3	39.8	27.7	97.5	84.5
6.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	32.0	39.3	24.9	31.8	21.0	75.7	43.5
7.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	18.2	14.0	22.4	14.1	21.5	13.4	26.8
8.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	17.2	16.0	18.3	16.0	19.8	16.1	11.2
9.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	13.0	15.9	10.1	15.1	9.4	20.3	13.4
10.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	12.3	13.4	11.3	13.1	10.9	14.9	13.0
11.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	10.9	14.7	7.2	14.9	6.8	13.8	9.3
12.	Suicide (963,970-979)	10.3	16.0	4.7	18.0	4.8	6.5	4.1
13.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	8.1	11.9	4.4	8.9	3.7	26.8	7.8
14.	Nephritis, all forms (590-594)	6.9	8.1	5.8	6.3	5.6	16.8	6.7
15.	Homicide (964,980-985)	5.7	8.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	32.9	11.9
16.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.9	9.2	4.5
17.	Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	11.9	10.0
18.	Infections of kidney (600)	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	3.8	7.6	11.2
19.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540-542)	5.1	7.7	2.5	8.0	2.8	6.1	0.7
20.	Symptoms, senility and ill-defined con- ditions (780-795)	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	8.8	4.1

^{a/} Rates for specific causes are per 100,000 population; for all causes, per 1,000 population.

TABLE 26B. DEATH RATES^{a/} FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES BY SEX AND RACE, BALTIMORE CITY, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	All races		White		Nonwhite	
		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	All causes ^{a/}	12.2	13.9	10.6	15.0	11.5	12.0
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	510.1	569.1	455.3	689.9	542.1	348.2
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	199.3	223.2	177.1	249.6	204.3	175.0
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	96.8	93.7	99.7	98.8	103.7	84.4
4.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	53.8	61.0	47.1	38.3	26.0	102.5
5.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	49.6	65.0	35.4	57.4	30.1	78.8
6.	All accidents (800-962)	47.8	65.2	31.7	58.5	30.1	77.5
7.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	26.1	20.1	31.7	23.9	35.5	13.1
8.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	19.6	16.8	22.2	17.8	28.2	15.0
9.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	19.6	23.6	15.8	26.7	16.2	18.1
10.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	19.6	27.2	12.5	31.8	12.4	18.8
11.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	15.9	24.8	7.6	22.2	6.3	29.4
12.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	12.4	13.0	11.7	11.6	10.2	15.6
13.	Homicide (964,980-985)	11.3	17.5	5.6	6.2	2.9	38.1
14.	Suicide (963,970-979)	9.8	14.4	5.6	19.5	6.3	5.0
15.	Nephritis (590-594)	8.7	10.2	7.4	7.5	7.0	15.0
16.	Infections of kidney (600)	7.9	7.1	8.6	6.8	6.0	7.5
17.	Emphysema without mention of bronchitis (527.1)	7.5	13.9	1.4	17.4	1.9	7.5
18.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	7.3	8.0	6.8	7.2	8.6	9.4
19.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)	7.0	10.6	3.7	13.0	5.4	6.3
20.	Benign neoplasms (210-239)	6.5	4.9	8.0	5.1	7.0	4.4

^{a/} Rates for specific causes are per 100,000 population; for all causes, per 1,000 population.

TABLE 26C. DEATH RATES^{a/} FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES BY SEX AND RACE, TOTAL COUNTIES, 1960.

Rank for Total	Causes of death with 7th Revision International List Number	Total	All races		White		Nonwhite	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	All causes ^{a/}	7.6	8.6	6.6	8.2	6.4	12.1	8.7
1.	Diseases of the heart (400-443)	306.2	353.8	258.5	351.7	256.5	374.4	279.3
2.	Malignant neoplasms (140-205)	116.9	119.4	114.3	118.0	114.3	133.0	114.6
3.	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions (330-334)	66.1	60.5	71.7	57.5	69.6	90.6	93.1
4.	All accidents (800-962)	43.4	62.1	24.8	56.9	23.3	112.3	39.9
5.	Certain diseases of early infancy (760-776)	38.9	44.9	33.0	40.3	28.2	89.7	81.8
6.	Influenza and pneumonia (480-493)	24.4	28.6	20.2	24.3	18.1	70.9	40.9
7.	Arteriosclerosis (450)	16.1	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.1	17.7	11.3
8.	Diabetes mellitus (260)	14.9	11.5	18.2	11.2	17.0	13.8	30.7
9.	Congenital malformations (750-759)	12.3	13.6	11.1	13.6	11.2	13.8	10.2
10.	Suicide (963,970-979)	10.5	16.7	4.3	17.5	4.3	8.9	4.1
11.	Other diseases of circulatory system (451-468)	10.1	12.8	7.5	11.6	7.3	23.6	10.2
12.	Cirrhosis of the liver (581)	7.2	9.5	4.9	9.9	5.0	5.9	3.1
13.	Nephritis, all forms (590-594)	6.1	7.2	5.0	6.0	5.1	19.7	4.1
14.	Hypertension without mention of heart (444-447)							
15.	Tuberculosis, all forms (001-019)	5.2 4.8	5.0 6.6	5.3 3.0	3.8 5.0	4.2 2.9	16.7 22.7	16.4 4.1
16.	Hernia and intestinal obstruction (560,561,570)	4.7	4.2	5.1	3.7	5.0	8.9	6.1
17.	Symptoms, senility and ill-defined conditions (780-795)	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	15.8	7.2
18.	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum (540,541)	4.2	6.5	1.9	6.6	2.0	5.9	1.0
19.	Infections of kidney (600)	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.1	7.9	7.2
20.	Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis and colitis (543,571,572)	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.2	3.1	11.8	9.2

^{a/} Rates for specified causes are per 100,000 population; for all causes, per 1,000 population.

TABLE 27. DEATHS FOR SELECTED CAUSES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	All causes of death	Diseases of the heart	Malignant neoplasms	Cerebral hemorrhage and other vascular lesions	Accidents			Certain diseases of early infancy	Influenza and pneumonia	Diabetes mellitus
					All accds	Motor veh.	All other accds			
Maryland State	27,992	11,466	4420	2351	1396	530	866	1354	998	569
Baltimore City	11,483	4,789	1871	909	449	136	313	505	466	245
Total Counties	16,509	6,677	2549	1442	947	394	553	849	532	324
Allegany	1,001	476	131	66	58	24	34	24	24	21
Anne Arundel	1,338	509	232	107	75	32	43	72	43	31
Baltimore	3,326	1,420	557	239	166	68	98	179	101	76
Calvert	151	56	13	13	13	5	8	4	6	3
Caroline	256	103	39	35	10	3	7	9	6	4
Carroll	461	214	64	51	21	8	13	17	20	10
Cecil	383	146	62	28	29	12	17	17	6	8
Charles	309	92	40	22	38	20	18	23	19	4
Dorchester	408	192	43	44	22	11	11	16	13	4
Frederick	741	297	124	68	47	27	20	28	30	17
Garrett	223	99	16	18	22	4	18	5	10	5
Harford	563	237	68	48	49	17	32	24	15	16
Howard	301	126	47	24	17	13	4	20	9	6
Kent	214	88	23	25	12	6	6	11	7	4
Montgomery	2,013	720	383	188	96	34	62	113	62	31
Prince Georges	2,068	749	338	168	111	49	62	175	70	36
Queen Annes	203	89	23	25	15	4	11	6	4	6
Saint Marys	258	84	29	19	35	15	20	26	14	3
Somerset	270	109	39	34	10	1	9	4	8	6
Talbot	278	129	35	30	18	6	12	4	9	5
Washington	970	438	148	89	44	22	22	38	21	17
Wicomico	511	207	65	70	29	11	18	19	23	9
Worcester	263	97	30	31	10	2	8	15	12	2

TABLE 27. (CONTINUED)

Area of Residence	Arterio-sclerosis	Con-genital malforma-tions	Cirrhosis of the liver	Tubercu-losis all forms	Syphilis all forms	Alcohol-ism	Nephritis all forms	Sui-cide	Homi-cide	Rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart
Maryland State	536	385	341	254	56	64	216	321	177	246
Baltimore City	184	116	184	149	28	30	82	92	106	106
Total Counties	352	269	157	105	28	34	134	229	71	140
Allegany	36	8	10	3	2	2	35	9	1	12
Anne Arundel	23	28	18	11	2	2	8	18	7	14
Baltimore	56	68	31	19	6	8	19	43	7	29
Calvert	4	2	2	-	1	'1	1	2	-	-
Caroline	8	2	1	4	-	2	5	2	-	1
Carroll	5	4	4	3	1	-	6	5	1	3
Cecil	11	6	4	5	-	-	5	9	4	5
Charles	4	5	1	-	-	-	1	6	10	-
Dorchester	8	2	2	4	4	-	3	2	4	1
Frederick	15	6	9	7	-	1	3	15	-	8
Garrett	16	3	1	1	-	-	2	6	-	6
Harford	10	15	5	2	-	-	1	13	2	6
Howard	6	4	6	-	-	-	1	6	1	2
Kent	4	4	-	1	2	1	1	3	-	1
Montgomery	48	39	21	12	1	4	7	28	8	19
Prince Georges	23	46	22	14	2	2	11	37	19	18
Queen Annes	2	3	2	2	-	-	5	1	-	1
Saint Marys	5	8	3	-	-	-	-	6	1	1
Somerset	11	-	2	1	2	1	13	-	1	1
Talbot	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	1	2
Washington	37	9	9	6	1	4	4	8	-	8
Wicomico	11	4	1	7	2	2	-	6	2	1
Worcester	6	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	1

TABLE 28. DEATHS, BY HOSPITALIZATION, RACE, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area of Residence	NUMBER OF HOSPITAL DEATHS			PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS OCCURRING IN HOSPITALS			LOCATION OF HOSPITAL				
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Same County as Residence	Other County	Other States	Balto. City	
Maryland State	18,827	14,757	4,070	67.3	65.7	73.4	4,602	2,355	1,712	10,158	
Baltimore City	8,616	5,725	2,891	75.0	71.4	83.5	...	924	100	7,592	
Total Counties	10,211	9,032	1,179	61.9	62.6	56.6	4,602	1,431	1,612	2,566	
Allegany	657	643	14	65.6	65.7	60.9	549	41	55	12	
Anne Arundel	856	679	177	64.0	63.2	67.0	349	91	37	379	
Baltimore	2,114	2,012	102	63.6	63.9	57.3	262	90	48	1,714	
Calvert	97	70	27	64.2	70.0	52.9	68	11	5	13	
Caroline	133	106	27	52.0	55.5	41.5	9	104	11	9	
Carroll	211	204	7	45.8	46.0	38.9	42	35	57	77	
Cecil	245	229	16	64.0	64.7	55.2	152	52	32	9	
Charles	168	111	57	54.4	61.7	44.2	67	47	47	7	
Dorchester	234	170	64	57.4	58.8	53.8	156	56	11	11	
Frederick	417	378	39	56.3	55.4	66.1	268	71	40	38	
Garrett	114	113	1	51.1	50.9	100.0	70	16	20	8	
Harford	313	278	35	55.6	57.6	43.8	172	42	22	77	
Howard	169	143	26	56.1	56.7	53.1	6	63	5	95	
Kent	125	90	35	58.4	61.6	51.5	79	32	7	7	
Montgomery	1,334	1,251	83	66.3	67.0	57.2	741	101	478	14	
Prince Georges	1,444	1,250	194	69.8	69.9	69.0	586	192	640	26	
Queen Annes	106	74	32	52.2	53.6	49.2	9	84	3	10	
Saint Marys	153	116	37	59.3	59.8	57.8	89	35	11	18	
Somerset	136	95	41	50.4	52.2	46.6	51	68	5	12	
Talbot	184	143	41	66.2	69.1	57.7	132	39	6	7	
Washington	582	563	19	60.0	59.9	63.3	508	25	40	9	
Wicomico	285	223	62	55.8	56.3	53.9	232	25	19	9	
Worcester	134	91	43	51.0	52.6	47.8	5	111	13	5	

TABLE 29. DEATHS, BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1960.

Area	Deaths by area of residence			Deaths in Maryland by area of death		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
Maryland State	27,992	22,447	5,545	27,781	22,190	5,591
Baltimore City	11,483	8,020	3,463	13,197	9,740	3,457
Total Counties	16,509	14,427	2,082	14,584	12,450	2,134
Allegany	1,001	978	23	956	934	22
Anne Arundel	1,338	1,074	264	1,071	724	347
Baltimore	3,326	3,148	178	2,270	2,062	208
Calvert	151	100	51	144	100	44
Caroline	256	191	65	131	93	38
Carroll	461	443	18	597	554	43
Cecil	383	354	29	421	374	47
Charles	309	180	129	222	128	94
Dorchester	408	289	119	426	327	99
Frederick	741	682	59	649	598	51
Garrett	223	222	1	227	227	—
Harford	563	483	80	489	421	68
Howard	301	252	49	159	137	22
Kent	214	146	68	182	124	58
Montgomery	2,013	1,868	145	2,293	2,108	185
Prince Georges	2,068	1,787	281	1,490	1,213	277
Queen Annes	203	138	65	115	76	39
Saint Marys	258	194	64	213	159	54
Somerset	270	182	88	188	124	64
Talbot	278	207	71	395	297	98
Washington	970	940	30	1,072	1,035	37
Wicomico	511	396	115	727	533	194
Worcester	263	173	90	147	102	45

TABLE 29. (CONTINUED)

Area	Out-transfer certificates; i.e., Deaths in area in col. 1 to residents of:				In-transfer certificates; i.e., Deaths to residents of col. 1 areas which occurred in:			
	Another State	Another Sub- division	Balto. City	Sub- total	Another State	Another Sub- division	Balto. City	Sub- total
Maryland State	1,753	4,230	1,020	7,003	1,964	2,633	2,617	7,214
Baltimore City	281	2,617	...	2,898	164	1,020	...	1,184
Total Counties	1,472	1,613	1,020	4,105	1,800	1,613	2,617	6,030
Allegany	71	15	1	87	72	47	13	132
Anne Arundel	50	99	119	268	45	104	386	535
Baltimore	42	205	640	887	79	115	1,749	1,943
Calvert	7	20	-	27	5	15	14	34
Caroline	4	3	-	7	15	108	9	132
Carroll	11	148	156	315	58	44	77	179
Cecil	72	49	22	143	41	55	9	105
Charles	10	11	-	21	50	51	7	108
Dorchester	5	96	4	105	14	62	11	87
Frederick	21	50	11	82	53	82	39	174
Garrett	39	19	2	60	28	20	8	56
Harford	24	45	9	78	26	47	79	152
Howard	4	19	12	35	7	75	95	177
Kent	5	16	2	23	9	39	7	55
Montgomery	665	246	7	918	510	114	14	638
Prince Georges	240	81	13	334	662	223	27	912
Queen Annes	5	10	-	15	4	89	10	103
Saint Marys	17	7	-	24	14	37	18	69
Somerset	3	3	1	7	7	70	12	89
Talbot	14	155	3	172	7	41	7	55
Washington	107	73	9	189	51	27	9	87
Wicomico	44	234	8	286	26	33	11	70
Worcester	12	9	1	22	17	115	6	138

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